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Matkul: SIG Berbasis Web

# Bootstrap: HTML, CSS dan JS

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# Today: Bootstrap; HTML, CSS dan JS

- Komponen web: HTML, CSS dan JS
- Client-side Scripting dengan Javascript
- Mengenal Bootstrap Framework
- Praktek: membangun antarmuka web dengan Bootstrap

LOCALLY ROOTED, GLOBALLY RESPECTED



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# HTML, CSS dan JS

Bootstrap, HTML, CSS dan JS



# Komponen Halaman Web





# Komponen Halaman Web

HTML  
<html>  
<head>...  
<body>  
<h1>  
<h2>  
<p>...</p>  
<ol><li><li>

## Content

Headings  
Paragraphs  
Lists  
Images  
Links



<div id="kucing">

*HTML is the Object*



# Komponen Halaman Web

CSS

```
<style>
Body {
  color:...
ul#mylist {
  font-family
</style>
```

## Presentation

Colors

Fonts

Positioning

*CSS define its Properties*



```
<style>
#kucing {
  warnaBulu: hitam;
  panjangEkor: 4cm}
</style>
```



# Komponen Halaman Web



## Behavior

AJAX data manipulation  
Error checking  
pop-up calendars  
special effects

*JS define its Action or Method*



**Kucing.bobo("no");**  
(membangunkan kucing yg bobo)

**Kucing.tambahEkor("200cm");**  
(panjang ekor kucing ditambah 2 meter)

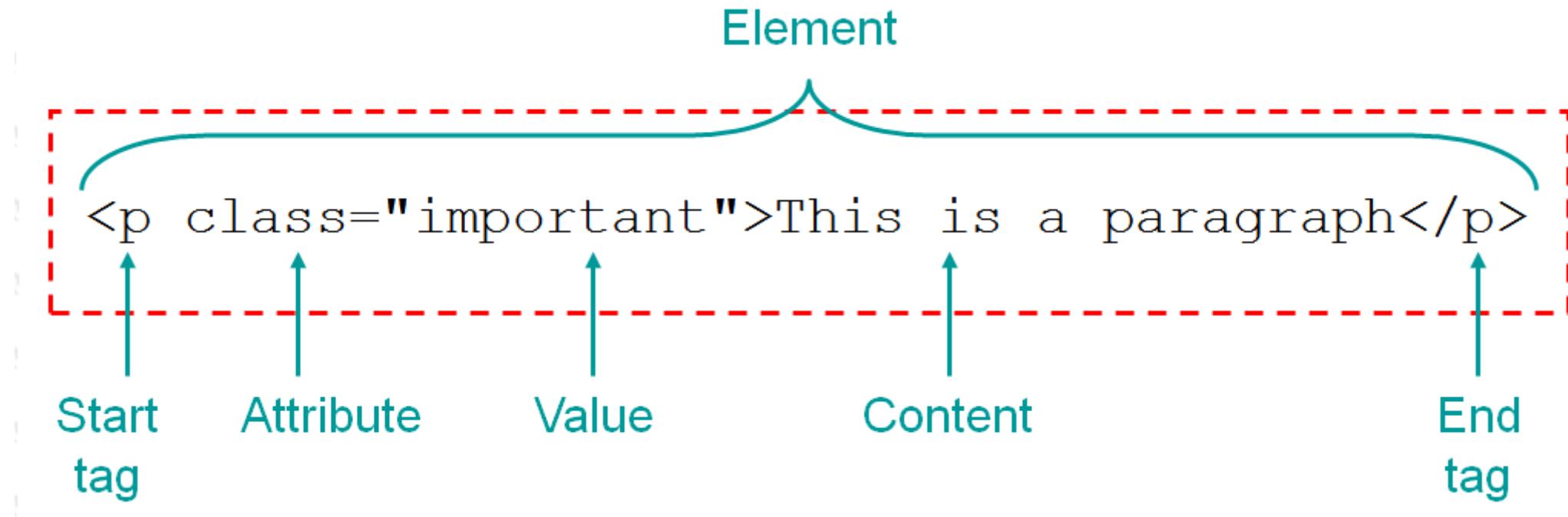


# HTML PAGE STRUCTURE

```
<!DOCTYPE html>           ← Tells Version of HTML  
<html>                  ← HTML root element  
  <head>                ← Used to contain page HTML metadata  
    <title>Title of Page</title> ← Title of HTML Page  
  </head>  
  <body>                ← Hold content of HTML  
    <h1>Headline</h1>      ← A HTML Headline tag  
    <p>This is a paragraph.</p>  
  </body>  
</html>
```



# Anatomi Elemen HTML



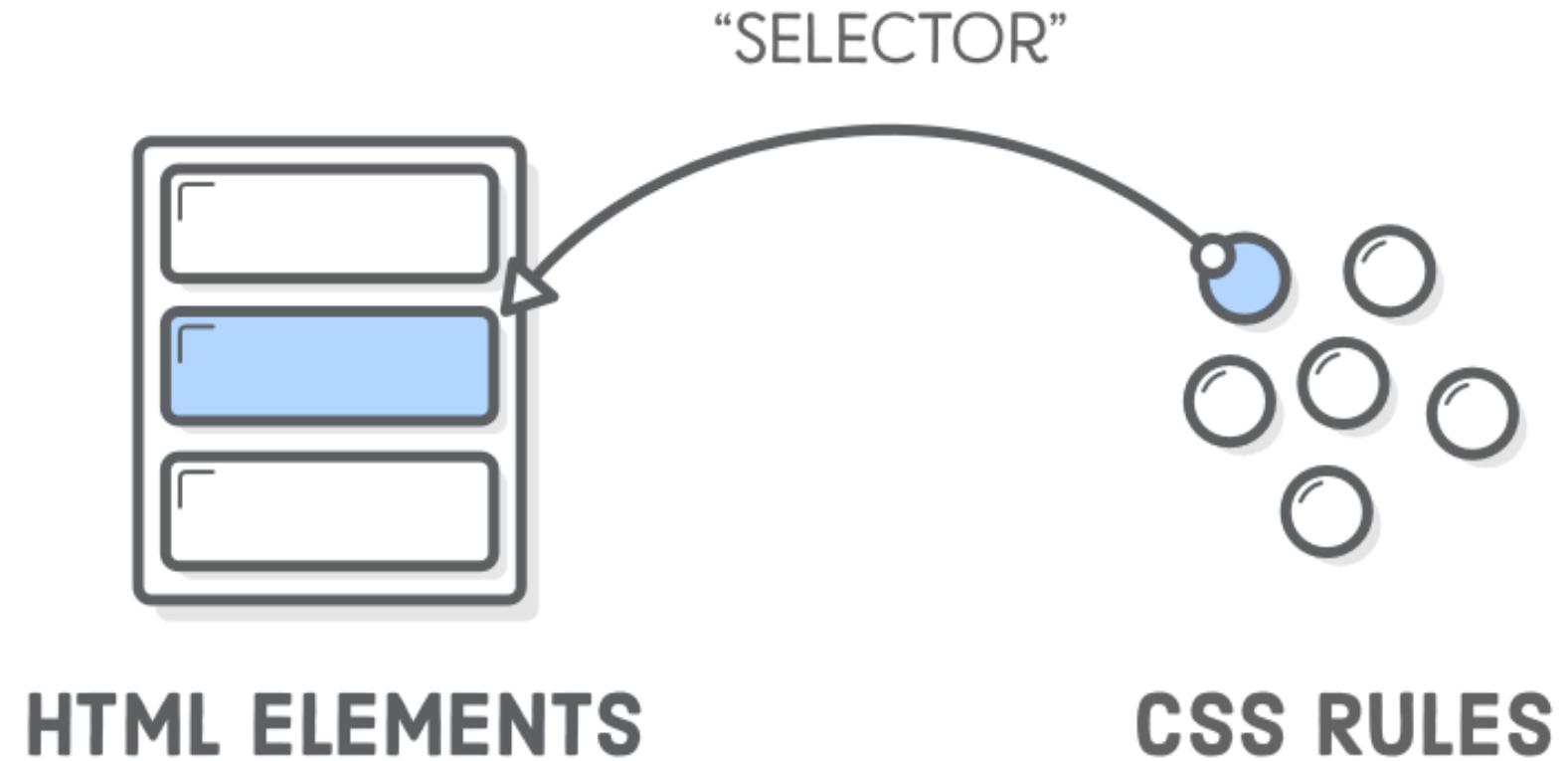


# Komponen Halaman Web

## ***Menerapkan Style pada HTML dengan CSS Selector***

Dengan **CSS Selector** kita dapat memilih elemen HTML yang diinginkan, kemudian menerapkan aturan CSS tertentu

**Contoh:**  
‘Jadikan semua Heading 1 berwarna biru’





# Komponen Halaman Web

## ***Menerapkan Style pada HTML dengan CSS Selector***

### **Element selector**

```
p {  
    text-align: center;  
    color: red;  
}
```

### **ID selector**

```
#para1 {  
    text-align: center;  
    color: red;  
}
```

### **Class selector**

```
.center {  
    text-align: center;  
    color: red;  
}
```

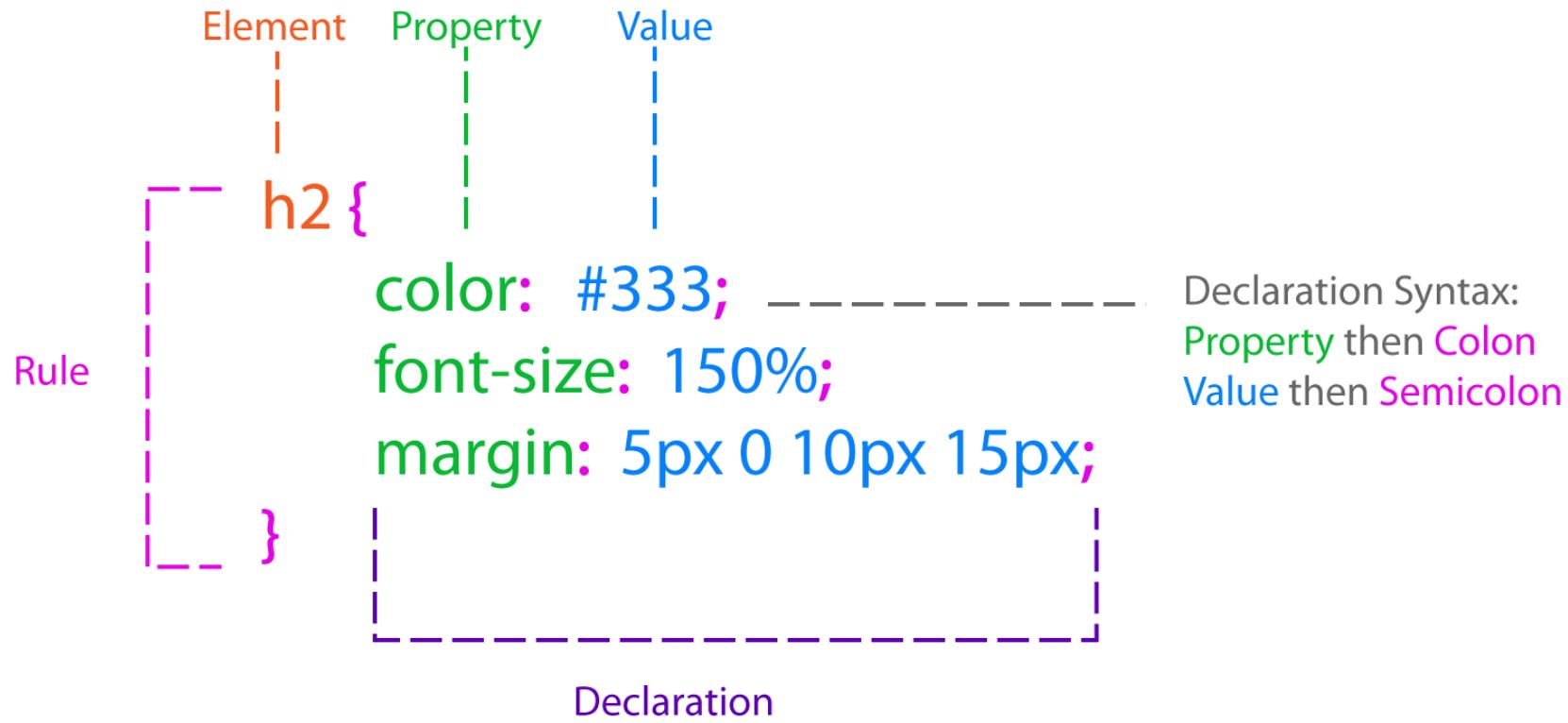
### **Selective selector**

```
p .center {  
    text-align: center;  
    color: red;  
}
```

### **Grouping selector**

```
h1, h2, p {  
    text-align: center;  
    color: red;  
}
```

# Basic Anatomy of a CSS Rule



## Declaring a CSS Rule for a **Class** Attribute

the XHTML

```
<a class="pdf" href="brochure.pdf">Brochure</a>
```

the CSS

```
.pdf {background: url(images/pdf.gif) no-repeat left 50%;}
```

use a **period** when writing a rule for a **class**

## Declaring a CSS Rule for an **Id** Attribute

the XHTML

```
<div id="wrapper">Main Content</div>
```

the CSS

```
#wrapper {width: 750px; margin: 0 auto;}
```

use a **pound sign** when writing a rule for a **id**



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# Komponen Halaman Web

## ***Javascript Client-side Scripting***

Object	Properties	Methods
	<code>car.name = Fiat</code> <code>car.model = 500</code> <code>car.weight = 850kg</code> <code>car.color = white</code>	<code>car.start()</code> <code>car.drive()</code> <code>car.brake()</code>

**Javascript:** Pemrograman web berbasis object



# Komponen Halaman Web

**HTML+CSS = Styling webpage**

## HTML

```
<p class='biru'> Ini tulisan warna biru </p>
```

## CSS

```
.biru {  
    color:blue  
}
```

**Ini tulisan warna biru**



# Komponen Halaman Web

## ***HTML dan CSS:***

```
<html>
<body>
    <h1 id="teks" style="color:blue"> Text ini aslinya warna biru </h1>
    ...
</body>
</html>
```

**HTML+CSS+JS = Interactive Styling**

**Text ini aslinya warna  
biru**

## ***Javascript (isikan pada titik-titik di atas):***

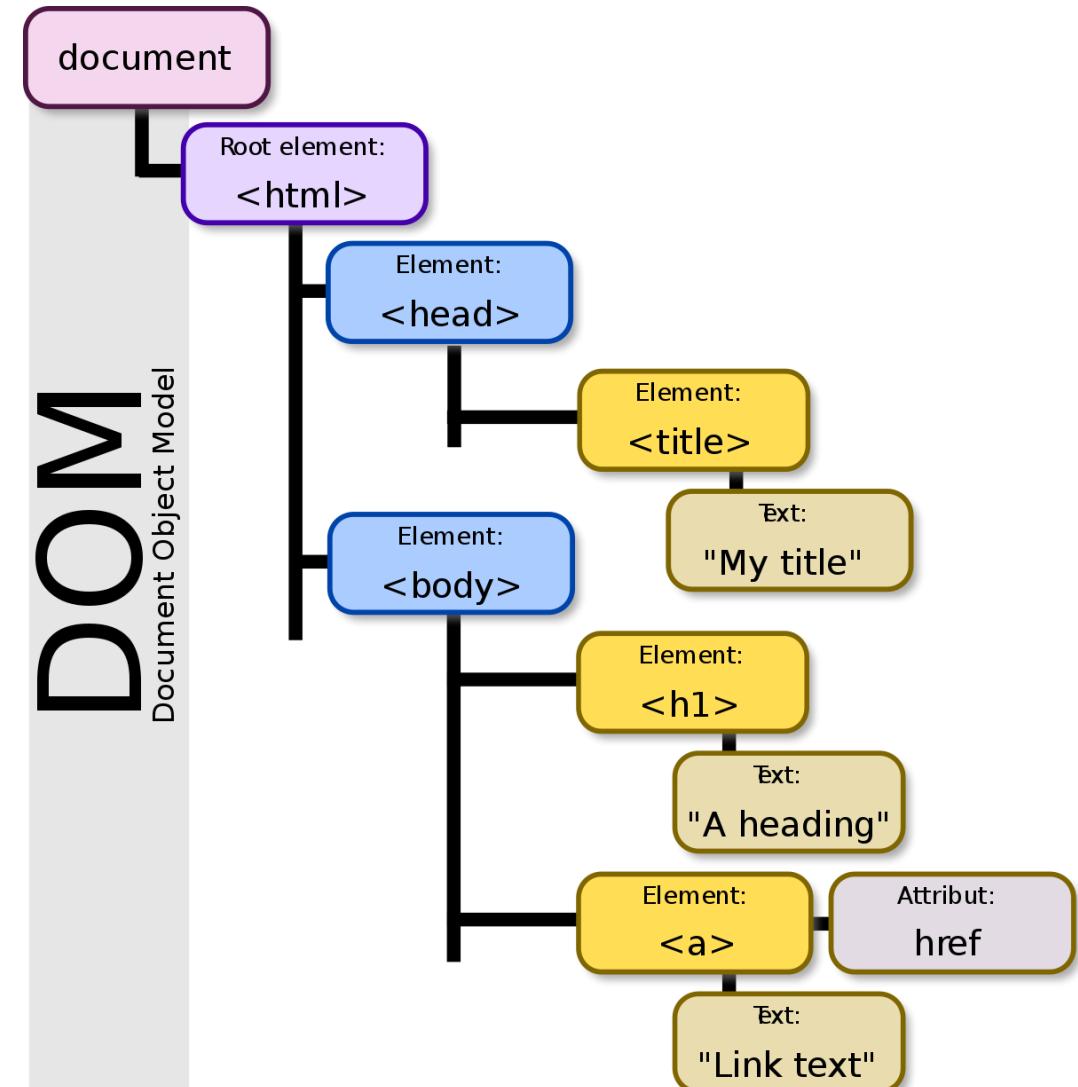
```
<script>
    document.getElementById("teks").style.color="red";
</script>
```



# Komponen Halaman Web

## AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM

- **DOM (Document Object Model)** adalah susunan hirarkis dari elemen-elemen HTML pada suatu halaman Web
- Tiap halaman tersusun dari elemen HTML yang berbeda, sehingga memiliki struktur DOM yang berbeda pula
- Konsep DOM: **elemen HTML = objek**





## AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM

- **Selector** adalah cara yang digunakan dalam CSS untuk memilih elemen mana yang akan dirubah stylennya
- Dengan memanfaatkan **selector** dan **Javascript**, dapat dibuat sebuah halaman yg interaktif, responsif dan dinamis.
- Metode ini disebut dengan **Manipulasi DOM**  
*(Document Object Model)*
- Contoh manipulasi DOM:

```
getElementsByTagName("p");
```

See you again



P.S.: Not this DOM!

Cek: [https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_htmldom\\_elements.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_htmldom_elements.asp)



## AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM

See you again

Tabel Selector DOM

Gets	Selector Syntax	Method
ID	#demo	getElementById()
Class	.demo	getElementsByClassName()
Tag	demo	getElementsByTagName()
Selector (single)		querySelector()
Selector (all)		querySelectorAll()

### Contoh

```
const demoQuery = document.querySelector('#demo-query');
const demoQueryAll = document.querySelectorAll('.demo-query-all');
```

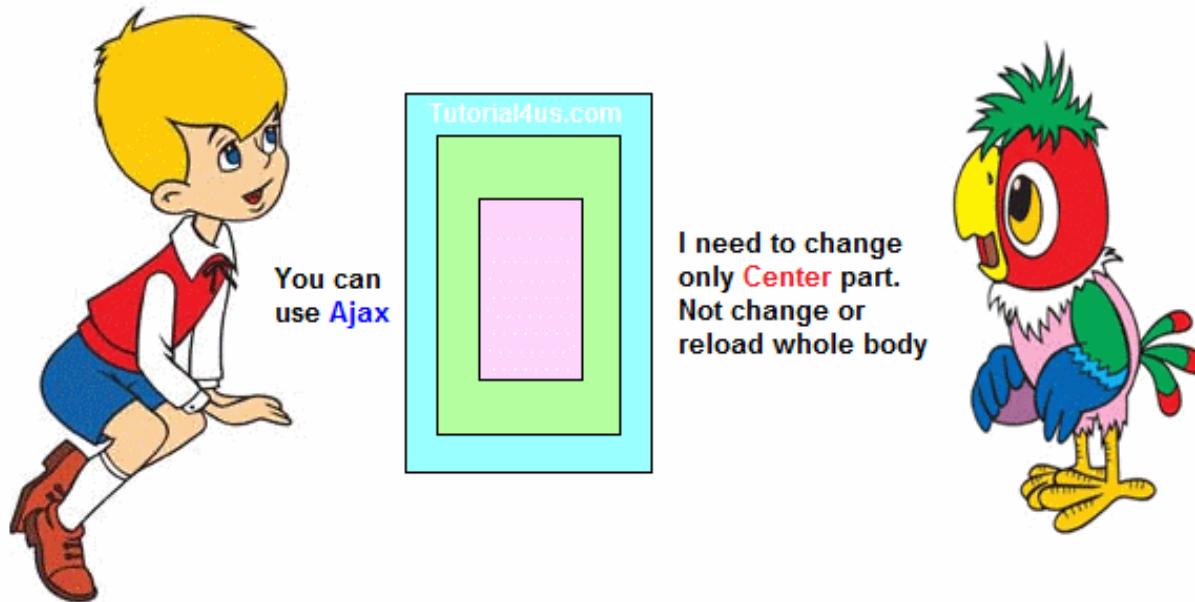


P.S.: Not this DOM!



# Komponen Halaman Web

## AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM



**Manipulasi DOM** dapat dilakukan dengan data yang akan terupdate secara dinamis (mis. dari basisdata)

**AJAX (Asynchronous Javascript and XML)** adalah metode yang dipakai untuk mengupdate DOM tanpa merubah seluruh halaman web

Cek:

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/ajax\\_intro.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/ajax_intro.asp)

<https://gabrieltanner.org/blog/javascript-dom-introduction>

Not This AJAX



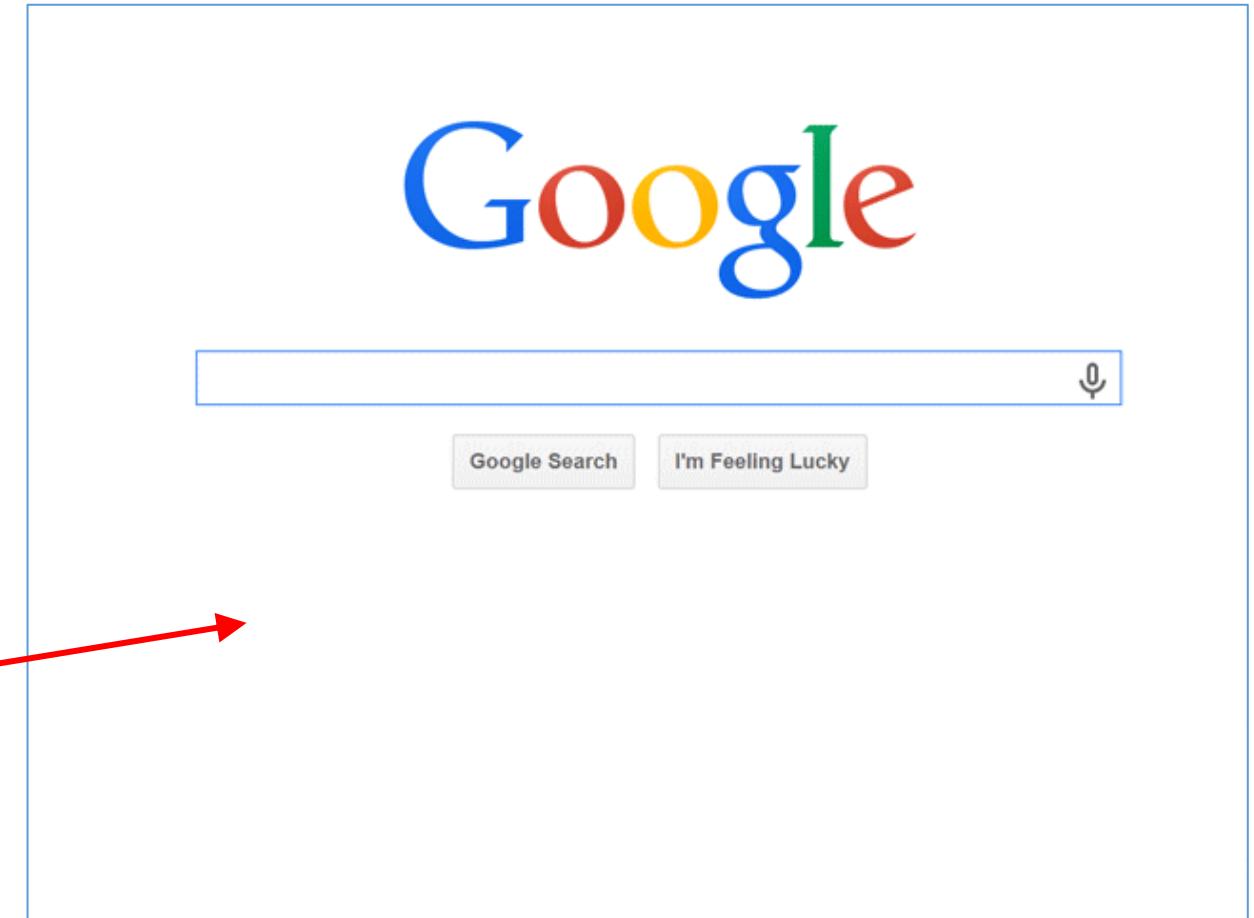


# Komponen Halaman Web

## **AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM**

Contoh AJAX: Google Search  
Autocorrect

*Only this part is updating*





# Komponen Halaman Web

## AJAX dan Manipulasi DOM

### Latihan DOM

Ketikkan script di samping menggunakan  
text editor

Simpan sebagai HTML  
Jalankan dengan browser

Jawablah:

- Elemen DOM apa yang diupdate oleh JS?
- Perintah apa yang digunakan untuk memanggil elemen tsb?
- Seandainya yang akan diupdate adalah semua heading 1, bagaimana script yang digunakan?

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
    <h1>32 derajat fahrenheit adalah</h1>
    <p id="tulis"></p>

    <script>
        document.getElementById("tulis").innerHTML =
        "Suhunya adalah " + toCelsius(32) + " derajat celcius";

        function toCelsius(fahrenheit) {
            return (5/9) * (fahrenheit-32);
        }
    </script>

</body>
</html>
```



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# Bootstrap Framework

Bootstrap, HTML, CSS dan JS



# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Konsep Bootstrap***





# Bootstrap Framework

## **Konsep Bootstrap**

- **Bootstrap** menyediakan komponen yang sudah 'dibungkus' untuk memudahkan pembangunan web menggunakan HTML, CSS dan JS
- Web yang dibangun dengan Bootstrap bersifat **Responsive**, artinya dapat dengan mudah menyesuaikan ukuran pada browser desktop atau mobile
- **Bootstrap terbaru: versi 4.5.2**

Tombol

```
<button type="button">  
    Tombol  
</button>
```

No Bootstrap 😞

Tombol

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-primary">  
    Tombol  
</button>
```

With Bootstrap 😍



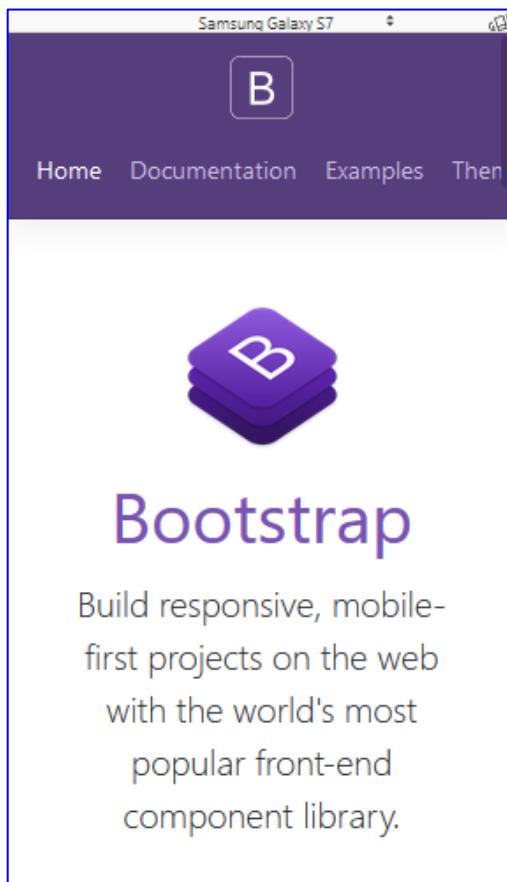
[getbootstrap.com](https://getbootstrap.com)

v.4.0



# Bootstrap Framework

## **Konsep Bootstrap**



*di browser Mobile*

## Bootstrap Responsive web page

Bootstrap

Build responsive, mobile-first projects on the web with the world's most popular front-end component library.

Bootstrap is an open source toolkit for developing with HTML, CSS, and JS. Quickly prototype your ideas or build your entire app with our Sass variables and mixins, responsive grid system, extensive prebuilt components, and powerful plugins built on jQuery.

Get started      Download

Currently v4.0.0

*di browser desktop*



# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Cara Memanggil Bootstrap***

### **1. Melalui BootstrapCDN (Content Delivery Network)**

```
<link rel="stylesheet"  
      href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css" >  
<script  
      src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js">  
</script>
```

### **2. Mengunduh file CSS dan JS Bootstrap, kemudian memanggil file tsb pada halaman HTML (preferable)**

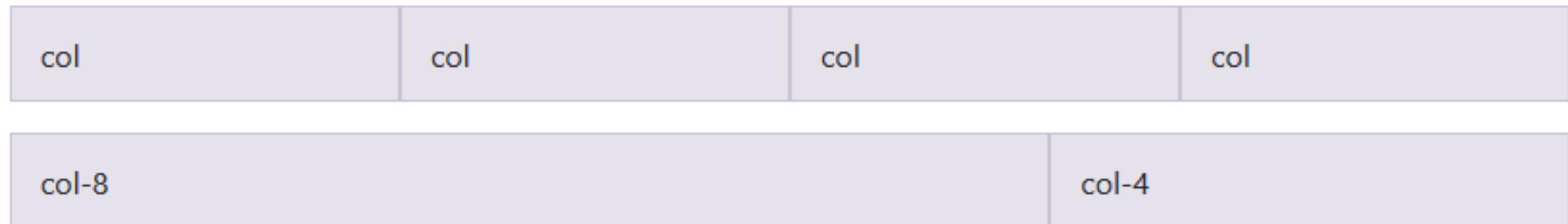
<https://github.com/twbs/bootstrap/releases/download/v4.0.0/bootstrap-4.0.0-dist.zip>



# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Sistem Grid Bootstrap***

Bootstrap membagi layar menjadi 12 kolom (*col*)



```
<div class="row">  
  <div class="col">col</div>  
  <div class="col">col</div>  
  <div class="col">col</div>  
  <div class="col">col</div>  
</div>  
<div class="row">  
  <div class="col-8">col-8</div>  
  <div class="col-4">col-4</div>  
</div>
```

Definisi kolom cara otomatis

Definisi kolom cara manual ( $8 + 4 = 12$ )



# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Komponen Bootstrap***

*Semantic Button (default)*



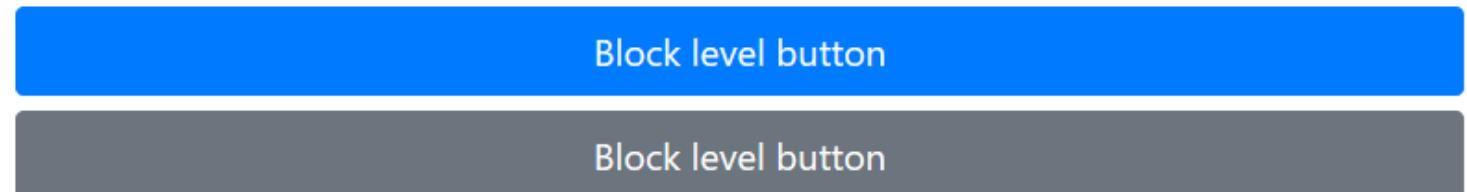
*btn-outline*



*btn-lg / btn-sm*



*btn-block*



<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/buttons/>

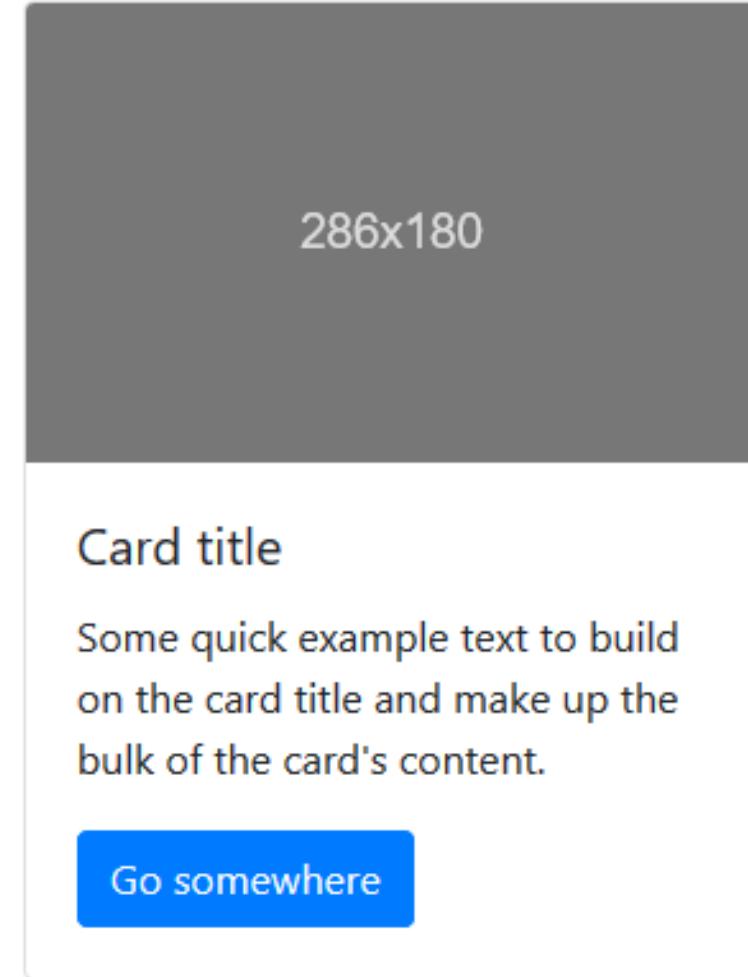


# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Komponen Bootstrap***

```
<div class="card" style="width: 18rem;">
  
  <div class="card-body">
    <h5 class="card-title">Card title</h5>
    <p class="card-text">Some quick example text to
      build on the card title and make up the bulk
      of the card's content.</p>
    <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">Go
      somewhere</a>
  </div>
</div>
```

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/card>





# Bootstrap Framework

## ***Komponen Bootstrap***

```
<form>
  <div class="form-group">
    ....
  </div>
  <button type="submit" class="btn
btn-primary">Submit</button>
</form>
```

The screenshot shows a form component from the Bootstrap documentation. It includes an 'Email address' input field with placeholder text 'Enter email', a note below it stating 'We'll never share your email with anyone else.', a 'Password' input field, a checkbox labeled 'Check me out', and a blue 'Submit' button.

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/forms>

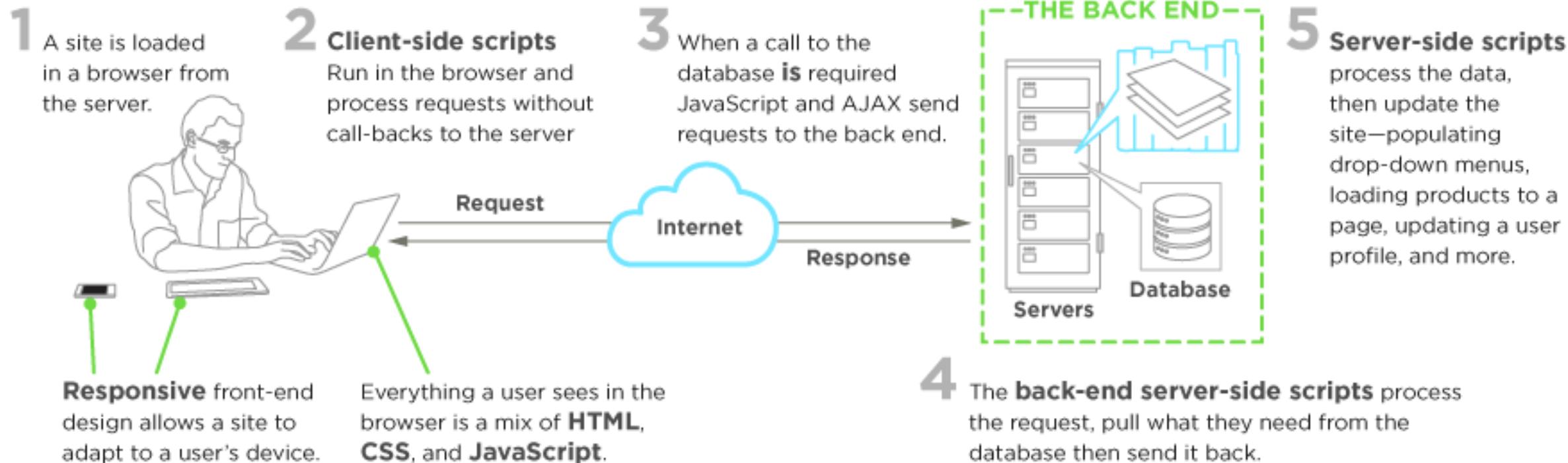


# Bootstrap Framework

## Pingendo Bootstrap Builder

The screenshot shows the Pingendo Bootstrap Builder interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with sections for 'SECTIONS' and 'COMPONENTS'. Under 'COMPONENTS', there are examples of buttons, dropdowns, and other UI elements. The main area displays a live preview of a Bootstrap page titled 'Bootstrap.html'. The page content includes a section titled 'Live Benchmarking' with three metrics: 'Code Performance' (98/100), 'Mobile Readiness' (100/100), and 'Code Quality' (98/100). Below this is a section titled '6 Reasons You'll Love SBT' with six items, each with an icon and a brief description. On the right side, there are several panels for styling: 'PAGE', 'SELECTION', 'BODY / SECTION', and various sliders and dropdowns for 'ID', 'CLASS', 'FILL HEIGHT', 'ALIGN', 'TEXT', 'BACKGROUND', 'MARGIN', 'PADDING', and 'VIDEO'. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'HTML' and 'SASS'.

# FRONT-END DEVELOPMENT





# Bootstrap Framework

## *Userful Resources*

- 1. Notepad++** (<https://notepad-plus-plus.org/>). Simple text editor
- 2. VSCode** (<https://code.visualstudio.com/>). A more powerful text editor for serious purposes
- 3. Bootsnipp** (<https://bootsnipp.com/>). Collections of Bootstrap templates with editor. Free
- 4. Bootswatch** (<http://bootswatch.com/>). Bootstrap Theming (not yet work with Bootstrap v4)
- 5. startbootstrap.com**. Bootstrap starter templates



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# TERIMA KASIH

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